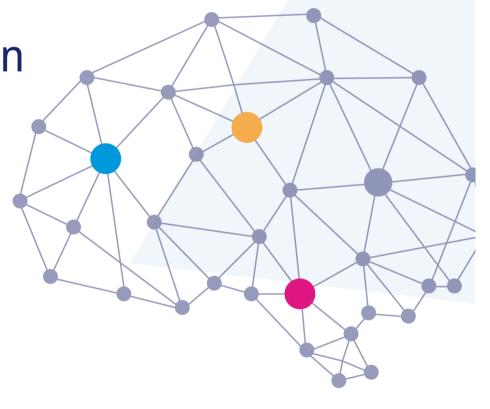
Kick-off Stakeholder Meeting

22 November 2023 13:00-18:00

**Kunsthaus Zurich** 

swiss-brainhealth.congress-imk.ch













## **Dementia**

Giovanni B Frisoni Centre de la mémoire, Geneva University Hospitals







## « Doc, my memory is a catastrophe »

Mr Smith, 62-year-old man, engineer, CEO of his own enterprise. Presents at the Memory clinic complaining with memory decline. Family history for dementia is unknown. Has difficulty retrieving proper names of people and places.

He has treated isolated diastolic HBP, has 4 hours/week of aerobic physical activity, follows a Mediterranean diet with intermittent fasting, takes alcohol moderately 4 times per month.

Scores on screening cognitive tests (MMSE, clock, MOCA), a cognitive battery, an anxiety and depression scale, and routine blood tests are normal for age.

## What we can offer today: 3ry prevention of dementia

#### **DISEASE (MCI/DEMENTIA)**

positive RFs/BMs positive \_\_\_\_\_ impaired impaired Cognition independent dependent **Disability** \_\_\_\_\_

Prevention ------\_\_\_\_\_

Setting -

**Actions** 

**Tertiary** 

Memory clinics et al.

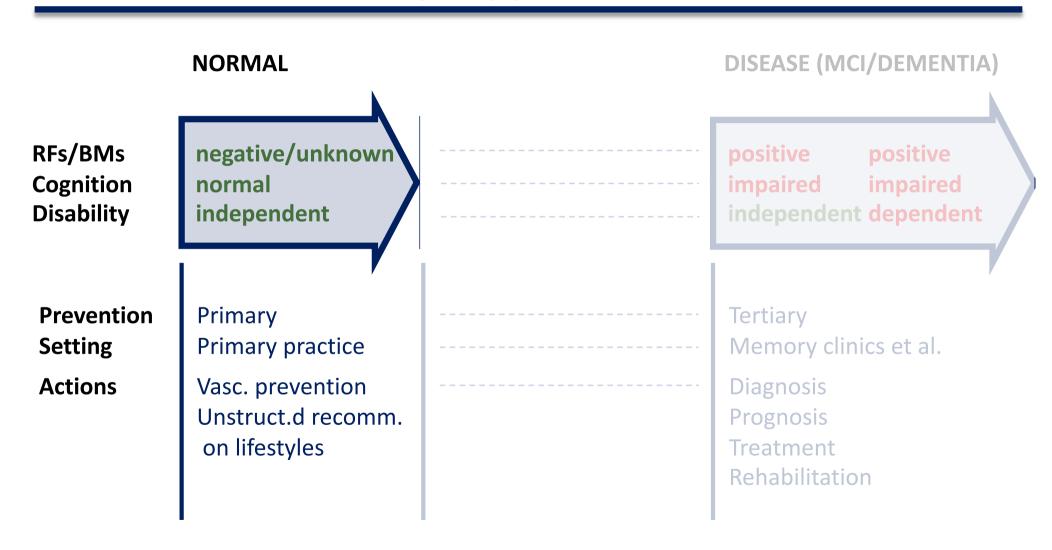
Diagnosis

**Prognosis** 

**Treatment** 

Rehabilitation

## What we can offer today: 1ry prevention of dementia



## What we will offer tomorrow: 2ry prevention of dementia

**DISEASE (MCI/DEMENTIA) NORMAL AT RISK** negative/unknown positive RFs/BMs positive positive Cognition normal normal impaired impaired independent independent dependent **Disability** independent **Tertiary** Prevention Secondary Primary **Setting** Primary practice **Brain Health Services** Memory clinics et al. **Actions** Vasc. prevention Risk assessment Diagnosis Unstruct.d recomm. Risk communication **Prognosis** Treatment on lifestyles Personalised prevention Cognitive enhancement Rehabilitation







## **Epidemiology**

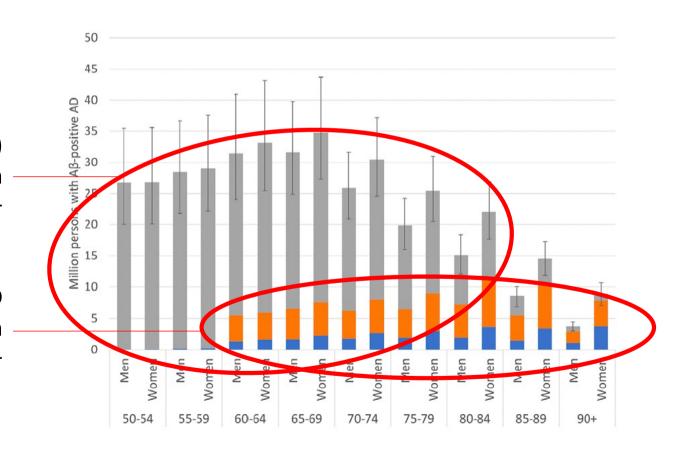
At risk (only Amy+) Secondary prevention 17% of those aged 50+

MCI and dementia due to AD

Tertiary prevention

5% of those aged 50+

Gustavsson, van der Flier, et al. Alzheimers Dement DOI: 10.1002/alz.12694









#### **Prevention**

Health Policy

## Dementia prevention in memory clinics: recommendations from the European task force for brain health services

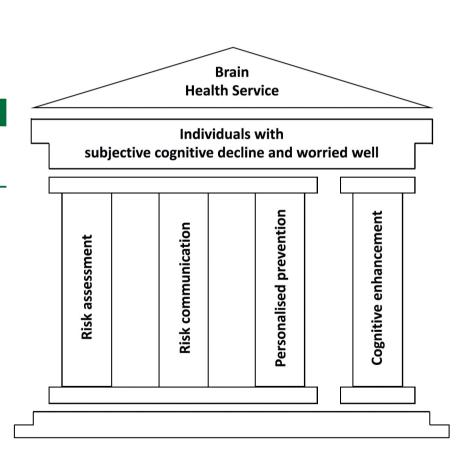
Giovanni B. Frisoni, a. Daniele Altomare, Federica Ribaldi, Nicolas Villain, b. Carol Brayne, danaheed Mukadam, Marc Abramowicz, Frederik Barkhof, a. Marcelo Berthier, Melanie Bieler-Aeschlimann, k. Kaj Blennow, Andrea Brioschi Guevara, danaheed Mukadam, Marc Abramowicz, Frederik Barkhof, a. Marcelo Berthier, Melanie Bieler-Aeschlimann, k. Kaj Blennow, Andrea Brioschi Guevara, danaheed Carrera, Gaël Chételat, Chantal Csajka, Jean-François Demonet, a. Gaël Chételat, Culentina Garibotto, Jean-Georges, Samia Hurst, Trank Jessen, wwx.
Miia Kivipelto, Zana, David J. Llewellyn, acad Laura McWhirter, ac Richard Milne, daf Carolina Minguillón, agahai Carlo Miniussi, ad José Luis Molinuevo, agak Peter M. Nilsson, alam Alastair Noyce, an Janice M. Ranson, Coriol Grau-Rivera, an Jonathan M. Schott, an Alina Solomon, apaqab Ruth Stephen, Wiesje van der Flier, assat Cornelia van Duijn, au Bruno Vellas, ac Leonie N. C. Visser, and Jeffrey L. Cummings, Philip Scheltens, acad Craig Ritchie and Bruno Dubois.

 The Lancet Regional
 https://doi.org/10.

 Health - Europe
 1016/j.lanepe.2022.

 2023;■: 100576
 100576











## Impact on Individuals

Mr Smith was found to be an APOE4 ε4/4 carrier. Brain MRI, blood biomarkers, and CSF were indicative of brain amyloidosis, early tauopathy, and early hippocampal atrophy.

He is at high risk for incident cognitive impairment and dementia in the next 10 years (RR about 20).

#### Interventions:

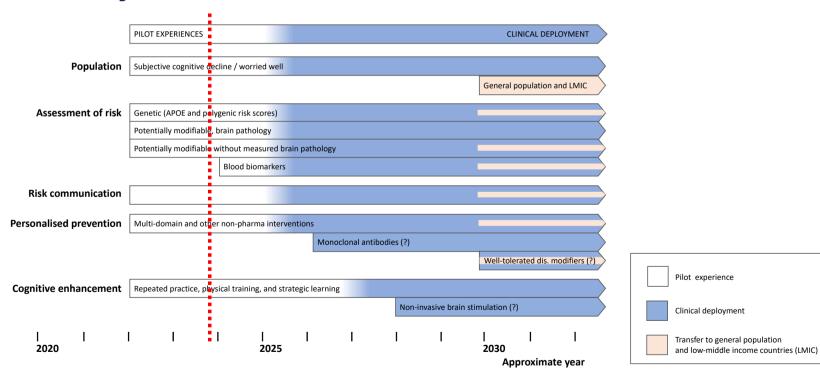
- FINGER-like structured lifestyle intervention (Lancet. 2015;385:2255-63)
- cognitive training (Lancet Reg Health Eur. 2023;26:100576)
- non invasive brain stimulation (*Nat Neurosci*. 2022;25:1237-46)
- anti-amyloid or anti-tau drugs (currently no definitive evidence)







## **Impact on Society**









#### 5. Conclusion

# In 1945 hypertension was considered an untreatable natural consequence of ageing

- F.D. Roosevelt in Yalta, 1945
- His blood pressure was 260/150.
- Eight weeks later he had a bout up to 300/190 and died of intracranial hemorrhage at 3.35 pm on April 12, 1945, at the age of 65.



Bruenn HG. Ann Int Med 1970;72:579-91



## BRAIN HEALTH SERVICES THE MEMORY CLINICS OF THE FUTURE

Preliminary program and speakers
International Conference and Workshop
Geneva, Campus Biotech, February 8, 2024

• 1986 Universal Press Syndicate

THE DOCTOR SPECIALIZES IN PREVENTIVE MEDICINE... SO IF YOU'REALREADY SICK, He'S NOT INTERESTED.



5-6

Tonweson